

\$ 0XOWL 'LVFLSOLQDU\ \$SSURDFK WR WKH)LE

/XLV 5RGULJR

8QLYHUVLW\ RI 2YLVHGR 6SDLQ

& R U U H V S R Q G L Q X L D / X 5 N K G R U L J R 3 U R I H V V R U R I O H G L F L Q H H O B Q L Y H U V L W \ R I C P M R G U R L J R S D D Q H] # J P D L O F R P

5HFHLYHG 6GH SWHPEHU \$FFHSWHG6@SWHPEHU 3XEOLVKHG GDWH 6HSWHPEHU

&RS\ULJKW < 5RGULJR / 7KLV LV DQ RSHQ DFFHVV DUWLFOH GLVWULEXWHG XQGHU WKH WHUPV RI V
GLVWULEXWLRQ DQG UHSURGXFWLRQ LQ DQ\ PHGLXP SURYLGHG WKH RULJLQDO DXWKRU DOG VRXUFH D

(GLWRULD0

\$OVR , ZDQW WR ZHOFRPH WR DOO WHQFUXWAXHG MRSQPHUFR@WHRQAVWHGDIVQ RQV
VWXGI DQG XQGHUVWDQGLQJ N0 FRQG@WLRQWFDQGDF@Fp@W RQHQBQWBDQWFRQHUV
WKHUDSHXWLF DSSURDFKHV RWKHU FRQGLWLRLQV QRZ EHLQJ VKRZQ
SDWKPSKVLBQBLHLLI LHHUWDEQHFBZL

,W KDV EHHQ DVHPEOHG DQ H[FHOOWHQLDGLWDXWHQ & RPQVLWLYHWRPLSQWHGVW
RI D VHOHFWHG JURQISvR USHQPSHUVWV AL QI HPHZVHCHUQD
FRXQWULHV ZKLFK ZLOO HYDOXDWLH QWVHDXVHUVVY HKDUDYFWHJELWKG JUHDW
ULJRU IROORZLQJ WKH SHHU UHYLHZ VVHYWDXWRLPPXQH GLVRUGHUV DQG RVWHR

H PDLQ REMHFWLYHV RI WKLV QHZ OHGLFDOQHZRXYLQDOPPDUJLWR GLXVHBBQDWKHU
WKH NQRZOHGJFHLDQWLSKLVH KYHH PHQWV UHODWHLGWRQWK WRVFLHQLQFLRFU DQGLRQ WR
FRPSOH[G]DyFGGOLWHDVH SUHVHQWLQJ WSHURXBLQWLKH VDPRWGRQOGIURP 5KHMPOCW
DQDOVLV RI ZHOO GHVLJQHG VHULHV RJHDWDVHG WRKHWKHUXQWYHRIDBQFRQWQbFX
DQG UHVHDFUKHUV WR SUHVHQW WKHLU FOLQLFDO H[SHULHQFHVDQG WKHLU VW
RQ WKHHUDHGSWFHV RI WKLV LQWULJXLQJ GLVHDVH

)LEURP\DOJLD G\@ } QFBDDQ DE RDLQ FHQWUDO SDLQ GLVRUGHU
WKDW LV VRPHZKD W FRQWURYHUV\BHQH\QG VHHPV WR LQYROYH DOWHUHG
SURFHVVLQJ UHVXOWLQJ LQ DXJPHQWDWL RQ RI SHULSKHUDO VWLPXOL HVSHFLD
WKH QRELFHSWLYH W\SHV

H fFRUHg V\PSWRPV VHHQ LQ)0 DQG PDQ\ RWKHU FHQWUDO
VHQVLWL]DWLRQ GLVRUGHUV LQFOXGH WKH SUHVHQFH RI RI YDULHG FOLQLF
SUHVHQWDWLRQ IRUPV VXFK DV PXOWLIRFDO SDLQ IDWLJXH LQVRPQLD
ERIQLWLYH PHPRU\ SUREOHPV DQG SV\FKRORJLVEDO GIYWIUHVV

+RZHYZHUV)O SDWLHQWV PDI H[SHULHQFH D PXOWLWXGH RI RWKHU
DVVRFLDWHG V\PSWRPV VLQQLFV\SHURQ JEG\O\DH\PHKHV LVDV
RUDO RFXODU V\PSWRPV HJ NHUDWRFRQMXQFWLYLWLV VLFFD KHDGDFKHV
VH[XDO G\VIQEWIRQ DOG\PSDLUHG SK\VIEDQ IXQEWIRQ FHWZHHQ RWKHUV

3DWLHQWV FRPSODLQLQJ RI SDLQ RU IDWLJXH LQ WKH DEVHQFH RI NQRZQ
SK\VLFDO GLVHDVHV FRQVWLWXWH D KLJK SHUFHQWDJH RI WKRVH VHHNLQJ JHQI
PHGLFDO FDUH 'HSHQGLQJ XSRQ WKH W\SH RI SK\VLFLDQ VSHFLDOLVW
FRQVXOWHG WKRVH LQGLYLGXDOV PD\ UHFHLYH GLVHDVH ODEHOV WKDW UDQJH
DO I PSQLHG SV\EKROB\LEDO RIUJLQO VXFK DV VRPDWRIRU P RIU SV\EKRVVRPDWLE