

Journal of Clinical Diabetes

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Introd alon

Caree f. GDM eed. be of ed be ee . e. / e. f. . a d. / e. e . / ee fe.a . a area . fa ora e. . fde e . ord. a c d. - ea f. e oree Citation: Saleh J (2023) A Retrospective Cohort Study Investigated the Relationship between Pre-Gestational Diabetes and Gestational Weight Gain and Perinatal Outcomes. J Clin Diabetes 7: 164.

Disc ssion

re e c, ec, ec, ed, eddaaf e, e, e, aa, , ce • daa a.a edb.e.e aa Pr•a Ne/f.dadad \mathbf{a}_{+} (PPNL) f \mathbf{e}_{+} , \mathbf{a}_{+} (A, \mathbf{e}_{+} , 2001). Give \mathbf{e}_{+} a case date • 202 ϕ_{a} ϕ_{b} data c_{a} de ta data c_{a} de ta data c_{a} e at a data d ed ca ec'ed, c, d : ea, care, a, a e, e, e a c $/e_1$, as a re-de, o $/e_1$, re-e.a, a (re-e.a, a) ered.a c d. de. ca, , a e. e, . e, . e. a , ICD-10 d a \ldots c c de (e. . . a f \cdot a e \cdot , a e f \cdot . . a e a e), a d ICU ad \ldots . S a_{n} f \bullet a e a d a_{n} , e f \bullet a e a ea_ \ldots . ed a be. /e . /e e a d ba e. . a . e.e. eade fe a e, e e a , ___ e.ed. e Kra er 2001 be. /e .efere cense \mathbf{d}_{1} , \mathbf{c}_{1} , \mathbf{e}_{2} e ea, care, a f. e, a e, / a acc. ed . e e e c · c e a. · e c · d f · a. a e . d , e bef · e de , e · a d a. HbA1c ea_ \bullet ed bef \bullet e de₁, \bullet . La. HbA1c bef \bullet e de₁, \bullet \forall a₋ , ed a a_ e a a a e e. e.a [9,10].

I. e. e. e. e. e. d. e. e. e. e. a / a de. ca f e. e. a a e. d. e. a d. e. a / a de. ca f e. e. a a e. de. ca f e. e. a a e. fed/ e / e. a a de. ca f e. e. a a e. fed/ e / e. a a de. ca f e. e. a a e. e. fed/ a c d. W e / e. e d. ded . a / e a a cae e : be / a e a e d e ed b IOM 2009 . , a a e, e. e. f. a e. e. a . c e / a LGA ca, ca . Sec da . c e. c ded: e. f a a a fa. (b. / e. >4000); e. fSGA, fa.; e. f fde, e e b Cae a ea ec. ; a d e. f fa. ad ...ed . e bab ed ca cae ... S b ... a a ... b ... e f e. ed. a c d. / a a ed [11-15].

Concl sion

SAS, ac a $e \neq a_{-}$, ed f • a e a c a a , e (SAS I ... e, Ca , NC, USA). De a_{-} , e a a ... $\neq a_{-}$ ed f • de • a_{-} c a d

Ackno ledgemen

 $I \neq d$, e. . a. fe, e. fe, fe

Con ice of Interest

 $\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{P}}$ ea. , decare. a. $\mathbf{e}_{\mathbf{P}}$ c $-\mathbf{c}$ f, e.e.

References

- Forde R, Brackenridge A, Chamley M, Hunt K, Forbes A, et al.(2020) A qualitative study exploring the factors that in fuence the uptake of pre-pregnancy care among women with Type 2 diabetes. Diabet Med 37: 1038-1048.
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