

Advancements and Challenges in Women's Health: A Comprehensive Review

Maxi Safdari*

Department of Health and Science, Isfahan University of Technology, Iran

Abstract

Women's health encompasses a wide array of physical, mental, and social well-being factors unique to females. Over the years, significant progress has been made in understanding and addressing the specific health needs of women, yet numerous challenges persist. This comprehensive review explores the advancements, challenges, and future directions in women's health, covering areas such as reproductive health, maternal health, chronic diseases, mental health, and socio-economic disparities. By analyzing the current state of women's health and identifying areas for improvement, this review aims to contribute to ongoing eforts to promote optimal health outcomes for women worldwide.

populations facing disproportionate barriers to healthcare access and quality. Factors such as income inequality, educational attainment, employment status, and access to social support networks intersect to shape women's health experiences. Intersectional approaches that consider the compounding e ects of gender, race, ethnicity, and socioeconomic status are essential for addressing health inequities among diverse groups of women. Policy interventions aimed at reducing socio-economic disparities, expanding health insurance coverage, and strengthening social safety nets can help mitigate the impact of structural determinants on women's health [10].

Conclusion

Women's health is a complex and multifaceted domain in uenced by biological, social, and environmental factors. While signi cant progress has been made in addressing women's health needs, persistent challenges such as inequities in access to care, gender-based violence, and socio-economic disparities continue to undermine e orts to achieve optimal health outcomes for women worldwide. Addressing these challenges requires a coordinated and multi-sectoral approach that integrates clinical care, public health interventions, and policy reforms. By prioritizing women's health equity and empowerment, we can create a future where all women have the opportunity to thrive and lead healthy, full ling lives.

Acknowledgement

None

Conflict of Interest

None

References

- Umetsu N, Shirai Y (2020) Development of novel pesticides in the 21st century. Pestic Sci 45: 54-74.
- Yohannes H, Elias E (2017) Contamination of Rivers and Water Reservoirs in and Around Addis Ababa City and Actions to Combat It. Environ Pollut Climate Change 1: 1-12.
- Ibrahim H, Al-Turki A (2000) Assessment of the Environmental Risk of Pesticides Leaching at the Watershed Scale under Arid Climatic Conditions and Low Recharge Rates. Water 12: 418.
- Saquib S, Yadav A, Prajapati K (2021) Emerging pollutants in water and human health. Contamination of Water 1: 285-299.
- Takagi K (2020) Study on the biodegradation of persistent organic pollutants (POPs). Pestic Sci 45: 119-12.
- 6. Miyata C, Matoba Y, Mukumoto M, Nakagawa Y, Miyagawa H (2022) Criterion of molecular size to evaluate the bio evde of t á