



ta t a t t 6 . H , t  
at a a :

1. **CO<sub>2</sub> capture:** C<sub>2</sub> a a t / -G t  
t t t . a a  
a a -G a C<sub>2</sub> a t . C t  
t t a a a t C<sub>2</sub> a  
a t t t t a .

2. **CO<sub>2</sub> reduction:** t t / -G  
t a C<sub>2</sub> t . D  
t a t ta a ata t a t , C<sub>2</sub> a  
a t a a t a a a  
a (HC H), ta (CH<sub>3</sub> H), a . -G  
t t t ta t t , a t  
C<sub>2</sub> t .

### Examples of specific reactions and products obtained from CO<sub>2</sub> conversion

a. t t F A : C<sub>2</sub> + 2 - + 2H + HC H  
. t t ta : C<sub>2</sub> + 6 - + 6H + CH<sub>3</sub> H + H<sub>2</sub>  
. t t H a : C<sub>2</sub> + - + H + H a  
( a ta , t , t.)

a t t t a t t at a  
t t C<sub>2</sub> / -  
G t .

### Characterization techniques for ZnO/r-GO composites

**X-ray Diffraction (XRD):** D a a t t  
t ta t t , a t , a ta t / -  
G t . B a a t ff a t att , t  
ta a a t ta t a  
t 7 .

**Scanning electron microscopy (SEM) and transmission electron microscopy (TEM):** E a E a t  
at a t t , , a t t  
a a t a -G t t t . t a  
a t t a t a -G , t t  
t t t a a a t .

**Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR):** F I a a  
t t at t a a t a  
t / -G t . It a t a t  
a t a a a t  
a t a t t a -G .

**X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS):** t t  
a a t ta t , a tat , a a  
t / -G t . It at a t  
t at tat t t , t t , a  
t ta at t a t t .

### Performance evaluation methods for CO<sub>2</sub> capture and conversion

**Photocatalytic activity measurement:** t t a  
a t  
at a t a t a t a

