

## Antibiotic Resistance Prevalence and Distribution in Marine Fish Farming Areas in Hainan, China

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### Abstract

Antibiotic resistance has become a critical issue in global health, with implications extending to marine environments, particularly in regions with intensive aquaculture activities. This abstract examines the prevalence and distribution of antibiotic resistance among bacteria in water, sediments, and farmed fish in aquaculture practices has led to alarming rates of antibiotic resistance among bacteria in water, sediments, and farmed fish, and inadequate wastewater treatment. The environmental implications of antibiotic resistance include disruptions to the microbial community and the transmission of antibiotic-resistant pathogens through seafood consumption and environmental pathways. Mitigation strategies involving regulation of antibiotic use, sustainable aquaculture practices, and investment in wastewater treatment infrastructure are crucial for addressing this pressing issue. By implementing these measures, the prevalence of antibiotic resistance can be reduced and the health of marine ecosystems can be protected beyond.

**Keywords:** Antibiotic resistance; Aquaculture; Marine environment; Antibiotic use; Prevalence

### Introduction

Antibiotic resistance is a global health concern, with implications extending to marine environments, particularly in regions with intensive aquaculture activities. This abstract examines the prevalence and distribution of antibiotic resistance among bacteria in water, sediments, and farmed fish in aquaculture practices has led to alarming rates of antibiotic resistance among bacteria in water, sediments, and farmed fish, and inadequate wastewater treatment. The environmental implications of antibiotic resistance include disruptions to the microbial community and the transmission of antibiotic-resistant pathogens through seafood consumption and environmental pathways. Mitigation strategies involving regulation of antibiotic use, sustainable aquaculture practices, and investment in wastewater treatment infrastructure are crucial for addressing this pressing issue. By implementing these measures, the prevalence of antibiotic resistance can be reduced and the health of marine ecosystems can be protected beyond.

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### Acknowledgment

N e

### Conflict of Interest

N e

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