Anti-Hu Antibody- and Anti-Zic4 Antibody-Positive Paraneoplastic Neurological Syndrome Presenting with Cerebellar Degeneration and Cranial Neuropathy: A Case Report

Ioannis Kourtesis^E, Maria Orianou, Yannis Asteris, Gerasimos Georgatos and Maria Maltezou Department of Neurology paravertebral extension (Figure 1). Another hypermetabolic lesion was found in contact with the esophageal wall under the tracheal carina (DAY 23) (Figure 2). A subsequent Tc 99m bone scintigraphy showed increased tracer uptake at T12 and skull (possibly because of hyperostosis frontalis interna) (DAY 28) and contrast enhanced MRI of the thoracic spine showed increased signal intensity at T12 and a soft tissue mass on the left of the vertebrae which caused spinal cord compression (DAY 30) (Figure 3). Finally, CT scan of the thoracic spine revealed a mass with soft tissue density from T11 till S1 causing spinal cord compression (DAY 36). Biopsy of the above-mentioned lesion confirmed soft tissue malignancy of metastatic Small Cell Lung Cancer (SCLC) (DAY 47).

Acknowledgement

We would like to thank the patient's family for their cooperation.

Statement of Ethics

The patient's family provided both oral and written informed consent for the publishing of this report.

Disclosure Statement

The authors have no conflicts of interest to declare.

Funding Sources

This research did not receive any specific grant from funding agencies in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.

Authors' Contributions

Corresponding author: Ioannis Kourtesis, Writing - Original Draft Maria Orianou: Writing- Reviewing and Editing Yannis Asteris: Data Curation Gerasimos Georgatos: Software, Maria Maltezou: Conceptualization

References

- Aly R, Emmady PD (2020) Paraneoplastic Cerebellar Degeneration. StatPearls
- Bataller L, Wade DF, Graus F, Stacey HD, Rosenfeld, et al. (2004) Antibodies to Zic4 in Paraneoplastic Neurologic Disorders and Small-Cell Lung Cancer. Neurol 62: 778-782.
- Elrington GM, Murray NM, Spiro SG, Davis JN (1991) Neurological Paraneoplastic Syndromes in Patients with Small Cell Lung Cancer. A

- Prospective Survey of 150 Patients. J Neurol Neurosurg and Psychiatry 54: 764-767.
- Honnorat J, Antoine JC (2007) Paraneoplastic Neurological Syndromes. Orphanet J Rare Dis: 1-8.
- Li J, Lin W (2018) Various Clinical Features Of Patients With Anti-Hu Associated Paraneoplastic Neurological Syndromes: An Observational Study. Medicine 97: e0649–e0649.
- Mawhinney E, Gray OM, cVerry FM, McDonnell GV (2010) Paraneoplastic Sensorimotor Neuropathy Associated with Regression of Small Cell Lung Carcinoma. BMJ Case Rep.
- Mirouse A, Gobert D, Chamouard JM, Lord L, Mekinian A, et al. (2014) Sudden death occurring after anti-Hu associated paraneoplastic cerebellar degeneration and dysautonomia revealing a small cell lung carcinoma. Rev Med Interne 35: 757–759.
- Saiz A, Stourac P, Giometto B, Grisold W, Honnarat J, et al. (2009) Anti-Hu-Associated Brainstem Encephalitis. Journal of neurology, neurosurgery, and psychiatry 80: 404–407.
- Shams' ili S, Grefkens J, de Leeuw B, Van den Bent M, Hooijkaas H, et al. (2003) Paraneoplastic Cerebellar Degeneration Associated With Antineuronal Antibodies: Analysis Of 50 Patients. Brain 126: 1409-1418.
- 10. Sharobeam A, Ray J, Dong J, Chong V (2017) Subacute Cerebellar