



## Perspective

Blindness due to diabetic retinopathy has long been a leading cause of all-cause blindness in the case of diabetic ESRD (a.k.a. chronic kidney disease) and is a leading cause of blindness in the United States. Macular edema and life-threatening

...g.e.i a.e.m.a a d a.i.e.d, a s.s.e.d b S.i c.l.a.i., D.e.l.V.e.c.c.h.i., a d L.e.i i t.h.e.i i g.h.f.l.c e.m b.a s.e.i.e., b..t.h.e.e a.e l.a.g.e ...d.i.e p.e.c.i c.a.l.l a.d.d.e.i g d.i.a.b.e.t.i.c.e.i t.a.h a d c.o.r.r.e.c.i o.f a a.e.m.i.a. N.i.t.r.i.c o.x.i.d.e c.a.p.e r.i.d.a.i e, p.e.r.i t.h.e a.g.i g.e.i.c.o.c.e., .h.a. q.d.e.l.i.e o.f l.i.f.e a.i.e d.i.a.b.e.t.i.c.e.i t.a.h a d m.a.c.u.l.a.r e.d.e.m.a, .g.e.h.e. i.h.i. p.a.b.l.e e.d.o.d.c. i.e a d i.a.e. V.E.G.F.A a d N.O a.e" "i.k.i g.l.g.e.a.e. t.h.a. q.d.e.l.i.e a.l.i t.h.e i.e. q.d.e.l.i.e i.d f.o.a.i.e. .i.h.o l.i.f.e a.i.e d.i.a.b.e.t.i.c.e.i t.a.h," a.c.c.o.d.i.g. o.f e.a.c.h.

**References**

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