



Endocrine Disorders and Cardiac Issues in People with Turner Syndrome

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Key words: Turner syndrome, endocrine disorders, cardiac issues, Turner syndrome, Turner syndrome

Introduction

Turner syndrome (TS) is a chromosomal disorder characterized by the complete or partial absence of one X chromosome. It affects approximately 1 in 2,500 females. The clinical manifestations of TS are diverse and can affect multiple organ systems, including the endocrine and cardiovascular systems. Endocrine disorders are common in TS, with growth hormone deficiency (GHD) and hypothyroidism being the most frequent. Cardiac issues, such as aortic dissection and bicuspid aortic valve, are also prevalent. This review discusses the prevalence and management of these conditions in individuals with TS.

*Corresponding author:

Received:

Published:

Citation:

Copyright:

Revised:

Editor assigned:
Reviewed:

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Acknowledgements

Conflict of Interest

References

Conclusion

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