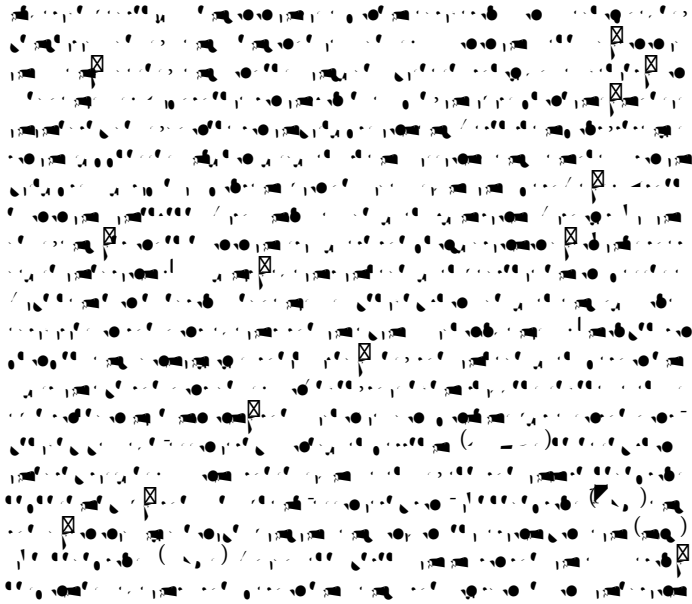


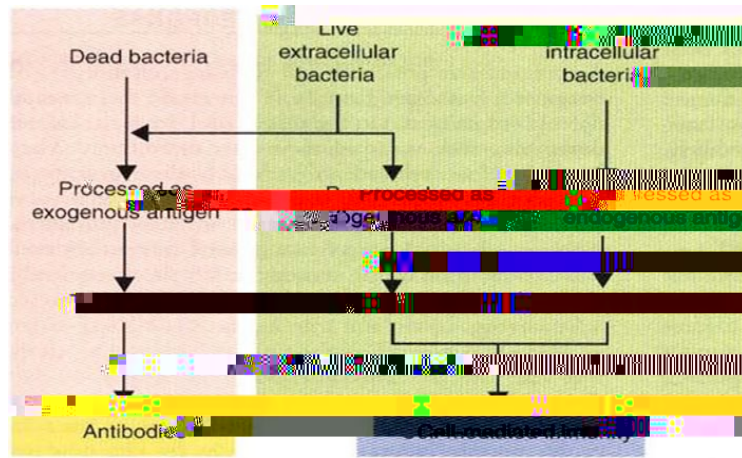
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31-May-2023, DOI: 10.4172/jvmh.1000183

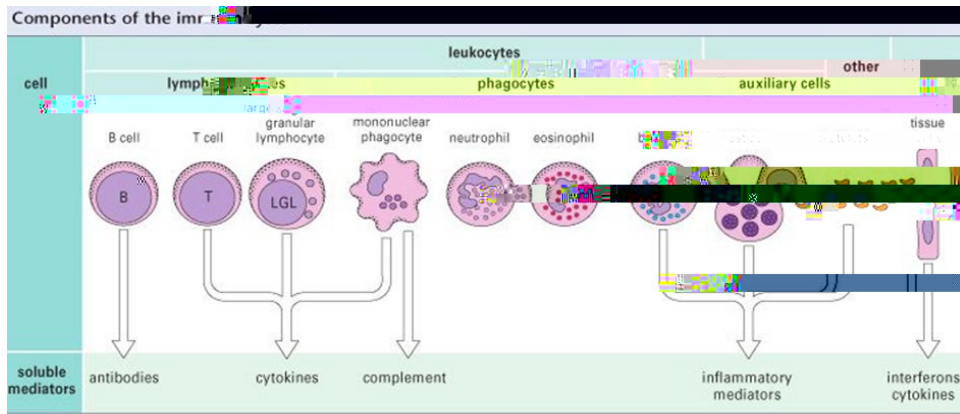
Umer AA (2023) Immunity to Bacterial Infections: A Review. *J Vet Med Health* 7: 183.

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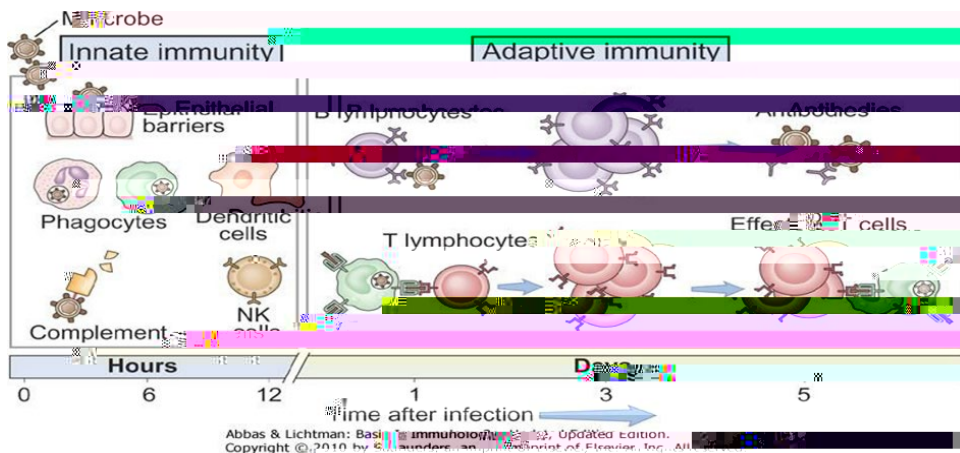


: Immunity to intracellular bacteria.



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: Immune responses are mediated by a variety of cells and by the soluble molecules these cells secrete.



Host defenses can be divided into innate and adaptive immunity.

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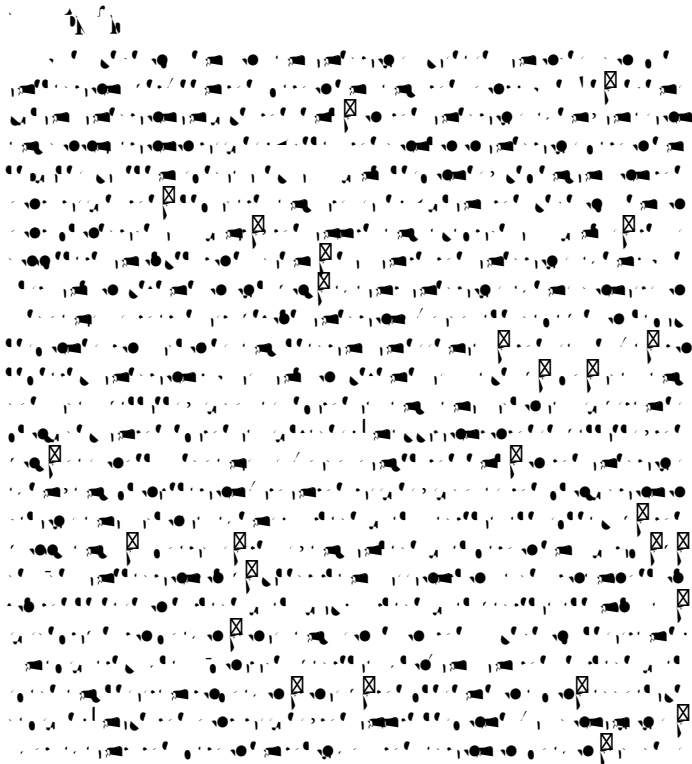
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