

PDUNHWHUV DQG HYHQ WKH JHQHUDO SXEOLF RQ WKH LPSRUWDQFH RI QRW RQO

DVSHFW RI SUHYHQWLYH KHDOWK FDUH DUH EDUULHUV WR FHUYLFDO FDQFHU
SUHYHQWLRQ %LQJKRQ \$ HW DO)JURP DQRWKHU VWXG\ GRQH LQ
2XDJDGRXJRX LW ZDV FRQFOXGHG WKDW WKH NQRZOHGJH RQ FHUYLFDO FDQFHU
ZDV OLPLWHG DQG WKH UDWL RI VFUHHQLQJ ZDV DOVR ORZ > @ \$GGLWLRQDOO\
D VWXG\ FDUULHG RXW DPRQJ WKH .HQ\DQ ZRPHQ ODFN RI FHUYLFDO FDQFHU
VFUHHQLQJ DZDUHQHVV ZDV IRXQG WR EH RQH RI WKH FKDOOHQJHV KLQGHULQJ
ZRPHQ IURP JHWLQJ VFUHHQHG IRU FHUYLFDO FDQFHU > @ \$ VWXG\ , FDUULHG
RXW LQ (WKLRSLO DOVR VKRZHG WKDW WKHUH ZDV DOVR ORZ DZDUHQHVV RQ WK
DYDLODEOH VFUHHQLQJ SURJUDPV DV ZHOO DV WKH GLVHDVH LWVHOI > @ 7KL
WKHUHIRUH FHPHQWV WKH IDFW WKH PDMRU UHVRQ ZK\ PRVW ZRPHQ DUH QRW
VFUHHQHG IRU FHUYLFDO FDQFHU LV LQDGHTXDWH LQIRUPDWLRQ RQ ERWK FHUYL
FDQFHU DQG FHUYLFDO FDQFHU VFUHHQLQJ 7KLV LV VR EHFDXVH ZKHQ WKH\
ZHUH DVNHG ZKHWKHU WKH\ ZHUH ZLOOLQJ WR JHW VFUHHQHG LI VRPHRQH
H[SODLQH WR WKHP ZKDW FHUYLFDO FDQFHU ZDV DQG DOVR ZKDW VFUHHQLQJ
ZDV DOO DERXW VWDWHG WKDW WKH\ ZRXOG JR IRU VFUHHQLQJ KRZHYHU
UHSRUWHG WKDW HYHQ LI WKH\ KDG HQRXJK LQIRUPDWLRQ DERXW WKH
GLVHDVH DQG WKH VFUHHQLQJ SURJUDPV WKH\ VWLOO ZRXOG QRW EH ZLOOLQJ
JHW VFUHHQHG)XUWKHUPRUH VWDWHG WKDW WKH\ IHOW WKDW LW PDWWHUH
RQH WR JHW VFUHHQHG ZKLOH RI WKH SDUWLFLSDQWV PHQWLRQHG WKDW LW
QRW PDWWHU WKH UHPDLQLQJ VDLG WKH\ GLG QRW NQRZ ZKHWKHU LW
PDWWHUH RU QRW 7KHVH UHVXOWV KRZHYHU DUH LQ FRQWUDV WR DQRWKHU
WKDW ZDV FRQGXFWHG ULJKW KHUH LQ =DPELD WKRXJK WKH SURYLQFH RU WRZQ
ZDV QRW VWDWHG WKDW UHYHDOHG WKDW WKH SDUWLFLSDQWV ZRPHQ DOOXG
WKH IDFW WKDW WKH GLVHDVH ZDV ORFDWHG LQ WKH IHPDOH JHQLWDOLD DQG L
DVRFLDWLRQ ZLWK DFWV RU EHKDYLRUV WKDW DUH FRQGHQHG E\ WKH VRFLHV
ZKLFK DUH DOVR UHODWHG WR +,9 \$,'6 ,W ZDV WKHUHIRUH FOHDU WKDW ZRPHQ
ZKR KDG VXFK D PLQGVHW ZRXOG QRW EH ZLOOLQJ WR JR IRU FHUYLFDO FDQFHU
VFUHHQLQJ > @

&RQFOXVLRQ

7KH FXUUHQW VWXG\ DLPHG DW DVVHVVLQJ WKH NQRZOHGJH DQG DWLWXGH
WKDW WKH ZRPHQ WUDGLQJ DW &KLZHPSDOD ODUNHW LQ &KLQJROD KDG
WRZDUGV FHUYLFDO FDQFHU VFUHHQHG ,W DOVR DLPHG DW ILQGLQJ RXW ZKHWK
WKH UHVRQ ZK\ ZRPHQ ZHUH QRW JHWLQJ VFUHHQHG ZDV GXH WR ODFN RI
NQRZOHGJH ,W ZDV GLVFRYHUHG WKDW IURP SDUWLFLSDQWV KDG
KHDUG DERXW FHUYLFDO FDQFHU VFUHHQLQJ ZKLOH KDG QHYHU KHDUG
DERXW LW 'HVSLWH WKLW RQO\ KDG EHHQ VFUHHQHG ZKLOH KDG
QHYHU EHHQ VFUHHQHG IXUWKHU DVVHVVPHQW RQ NQRZOHGJH UHYHDOHG WKD
KDG DEVROXWHO\ QR NQRZOHGJH DQG KDG DYHUDJH NQRZOHGJH
DQG FHUYLFDO FDQFHU VFUHHQLQJ)JURP WKHVH UHVXOWV LW LV WKHUHIRUH
FOHDU WKDW WKH PDMRULW\ RI WKH SDUWLFLSDQWV KDG LQDGHTXDWH NQRZO
RQ ERWK FHUYLFDO FDQFHU DQG FHUYLFDO FDQFHU VFUHHQLQJ ,W ZDV DOVR
UHYHDOHG WKDW GLG QRW JR IRU VFUHHQLQJ EHFDXVH WKH\ KDG