

5XL] 5RPHUR HW DO - \*DVWURLQW

'2,

& DVH 5HSRUW

2 SHQ \$F

2 YHUODS 6\QGURPH 6\VWHPLF 6FOHURVLV DQ  
\$FKDODVLD \$Q 8QXVXDO \$VVRFLDWLRQ

'DQLHO 5XL] 5F\$DHLERD 6RILD 9LOODU &KDYH] 0LJXHO \$QJHO 9DOGRYLQRV 'LD] DQG (QULTXH &RVV \$GDPH  
7KH 1DWLRQDO \$XWRQRPRXV 8QLYHUVLW\ RI OH[LFR OH[LFR

&RUUVHSRQGLQJW DWDQKRIQ 5XL] 5RPHUR 6SHFLDOLVW LQ ,QWHUQDO 0HGLFLQH 7KH 1DWLRQDO \$XWRQRFR  
GDQLHOBUXLJFK#KRWPDLO FRP

5HF GDWH )HE \$FF GDWH 0D\ 3XE GDWH 0D\

&RS\ULJ\KW 5XL] 5RPHUR ' HW DO 7KLV LV DQ RSHQ DFFHVV DUWLFOH GLVWULEXWHG XQGHU WKH WI  
XQUHVWULFWHG XVH GLVWULEXWLRQ DQG UHSURGXFWLRQ LQ DQ\ PHGLXP SURYLGHG WKH RULJLQDO D

\$EVWUDFW

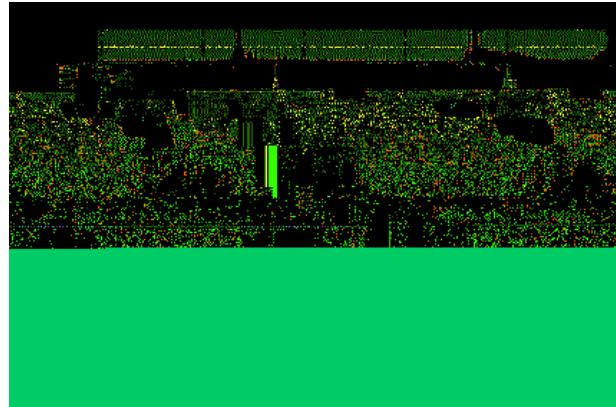
% RWK SDWLHQWV ZLWK DFKDODVLD DQG V\VWHPLF VFOHURVLV FDQ FRPSODLC  
PDQRPHWHU UHPDLQV WKH PRVW DFFXUDWH PHWKRG WR HYDOXDWH HVRSKDJHDO  
V\VWHPLF VFOHURVLV DV DQ RYHUODS V\QGURPH KDV QRW EHHQ GHVFULEHG \HV  
FRPPRQ DXWRLPPXQH PHFKDQLVPV DQG DQ DQDORJRXV SDWKRJHQHVLV H[SODLQH

K\SHUSLJPHQWDWLRQ LQ~DUPLRQDQG DERIXWDWL  
\HDUV RI HYROXWLRQ )LYH \HDUV DJR ZDV GLD  
+HU SDVW PHGLFDO KLVWRU\ LQFOXGHG XVH RW  
WKH EHJLQLQJ PJ GD\ RI SUHGQLVRQH GXU  
DOVR UHFHLYHG RPHSUD]ROH&DQ\SSD\ \ZDWW S  
FKDQ\HSGK DMR \SDQ\WRSUD]ROH PJ GD\ K\GUR[\  
DQG OHYRWK\UR[LQH PFJ GD\ &XUUHQWO\ V  
WZR GUXJV VLQFH WKUHH \HDUV DJR 6KH DC  
G\VSKD\$O\ER\WRK\WR\X\PR\LG\SKB\G\J\BLTX\LG\H  
/DE\EB\OD\AR\W\U\H\DM\RS\H\PHDQ\H\ RD\Q\W\LG\X\PO\H\

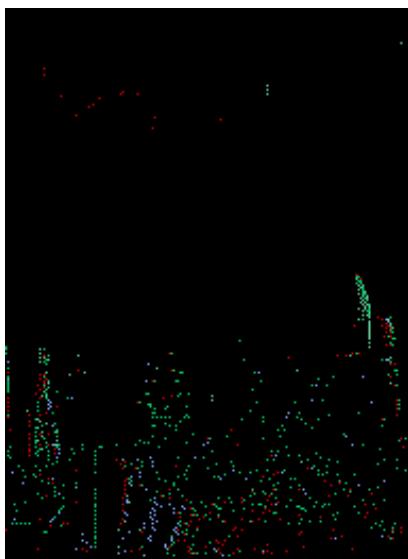
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ZLWKGRLXW XDOORZLQJ UHYVLVQJ DOO VWRPDK  
VHFRQG SRUWLQJ WKDQGLQJ HZRQH QRUPDQV K  
HVRSKDJHDO PXFRVD ZDV SHUURPHG, VVXH  
MRXUQDO



)LJXUHDQGVSSD \HDVW DQG K\SKDH LQ



)LJXUH+LJK UHVROXWLRQ HVRSKDJHDO P  
GIDFKVDDODMVK SKDJXV EUXVK



)LJXUH DULXP HVRSKDJRJUDP UHYHDOHG GLODWHG HVRSKDJHDO ERG\\  
DQG ELUGvV EHND DSSH DUDQFH RI GLVWDO HVRSKDJXV

'LVFXVVLRQ

+ LJK UHV RHO XRS KBDQHDO PDQRPHWHU ZDV SHUIRUPHG ZLWK WKH  
IROORZLQJQJV IDLOHG SHULVWDOVLV GLVWDO FRQWUDFWLOH LQWHJUDO  
'&, PP+J V FP ,53 PP+J /(6 SUHHVVXUH PP+J  
GLDJQRVLV RI W\SH , DFKDODVLD FODVVLF DFKDODVLD ZDV HVWDEOLVKHG )LJ)  
:LWK DOO W\KQD\@LQJDQ\RDV LWK\@DV RYHUODS V\QGURPH  
V\VWHPLF VFOHURVLV DQG UKHXPDWRLG DUWKULWLWV ZLWK FODVVLF DFKDODVLD  
H SDWLHQW ZDV DVVHVVG IRU HVRSKDJHDO VXUJHRQ DQG  
UDVWURHQWHURORJLVW 2Q 0DUFK VW D +HOOHU P\RWRP\ ZLWK 'RU  
XQGRSOLFDWLRQ ZDV GRQH G\VSDKV\HULLD KDG D SDUWLDO UHVSRRQVH  
SURFHGXUH 6KH FRQWLQXHV WDNLQJ OHYRWK\UR[LQH PFJ GD\  
SDQWRSUD]ROH PJ GD\ DQG K\GUR[\FKORURTXLQH PJ GD\ 6KH ZLOO  
EH IROORZ XS DV RXWSDWLHQW E\ UKHXPDWROJLWV DQG JDVWURHQWHURORJL  
YHU\ VRRQ

9DH]@) 3DQGRO{QR@HOD 0) \$&\* FOLQLFDO JXLGHOLQH  
'LDJQRVLV DQG PDQDJHPHQW RI DFKDODVLD \$P - \*DVWURHQWHURO  
.DKULQD@KRV@. 3DQGRO{QR (VRSKDJDHO PRWLQLOW\ GLVRUGHUV LQ WHUPV RI SUH@YODUHV LVY@RSW@U@QSK\ WKH &KLFDJR