
Surgical Evidence

Renal preservation therapy can be performed through different surgical approaches, including open surgery, laparoscopic surgery, and robot-assisted laparoscopic surgery. The choice of technique depends on the surgeon's expertise and the patient's specific needs. Additionally, advancements in imaging technology, such as intraoperative ultrasound and image-guided navigation systems, have improved surgical precision and enhanced the success rates of partial nephrectomy [5].

Patient Education

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