

VHYHUH ROLJRVSHUPDDHFOVSCWJRRVSHRUPLDQ
ZLWK LQIHUWL0LW\ > @ 0RVW PLFURGH0HWLRQV DUH PDSSHG WR WKH <T
UHJLRQ QDPHG DJRRVSHUPLD IDFWRU RU \$=) ZKLFK FRQWDLQV WKUHH
UHJLRQV \$=)D \$=)E DQG \$=)F 'HOHWLRQV RI WKH \$=)D RU \$=)E
W\SLFDOO\ UHVXOW LQ DJRRVSHUPLD 0XWDWLRQV LQ WKH \$=)F UHJLRQ FDXVH
LQIHUWL0LW\ RI YDU\LQJ VHYHULW\ UDQJLQJ IURP ROLJRVSHUPLD WR
DJRRVSHUPLD DQG DUH WKH FRPPRQH VW PLFURGH0HWLRQV LQ KXPDQV > @
H

KRUPRQH)6+ UHFHSWRU JHQH SUHVHQW YDULDEOH VXSSUHVVLRQ RI
VSHUPDWRJHQHVLV DQG IHUWLQOLW\ 1DW *HQHW
7DNHGD 5 8HGD 0 3LWXLWDU\ JRQDGO IXQFWLRQ LQ PDOH SDWLHQWV
ZLWKRWRLF G\WURSK\ VHUXP OXWHLQL]LQJ KRUPRQH IROOLFOH VWLPXODWLQJ
KRUPRQH DQG WHVWRVWHURQH OHYHOV DQG KLVWRORJLFDO GPDDJH RI WKH WHVWL
\$FWD (QGRFULQRO &RSHQK
1XWL .UDXV] & *HQH SRO\PRUSKLVV PXWDWLRQV UHOHYDQW WR
DEQRUPDO VSHUPDWRJHQHVLV 5HSURG %LRPHG 2QOLQH
7HQJ1 /LQ <0 6XQ +) +VX 3< &KXQJ &/ HW DO \$VVRFLDWLRQ
RI '\$=/ KDSORW\SHV ZLWK VSHUPDWRJHQHVLV IDLOXUH LQ LQIHUWLOH PHQ)HUWLO
6WHULO
%HFKHUL*QDUGXFFL ('HJO ,QRRFHQWL 6 5RWRQGL 0)RUWL * HW DO
'\$=/ SRO\PRUSKLVV DQG VXVFWLELQOLW\ WR VSHUPDWRJHQHVLV IDLOXUH
DQ H[DPSOH RI UHGLWUHQHFWLQJ VSHUPDWRJHQHVLV
+DOGSHU-DLQ 0 &KDXGKDU\ , .XPDU * 'DV 7 HW DO 'DUN