Reduction of Selenium by *Pseudomonas stutzeri* Nt-I: Growth, Reduction and Kinetics

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4 a 6.2, 10<sup>-3</sup> M a
[3]. Wa a Sa Fa c c Ba
(USA) c a a B c c a a b 50<sup>-</sup>
300 a L<sup>-1</sup>[4]. a a a a B a B a Ja a
c a a 20 /0 (aT2 a Maa ( -US) MCID 48 BDC 0.124 5.2 C 5ca4a 5ID 48 603 00 M L .)0.6(L)]TJEMC /S a Maa -ca4 US)/MC
March 19, 2017; March 29, 2017; March 30, 2017

Y^••^|•Å ÔÒÈÅ Ô@i¦ æÅ ÒTÞÁ ÇG€FÏDÁ Ü^å &ci[}Á [Á Ù^|^}i Å à^Á
Á ÞԵՐԱЙ Õ! [ c@ÉÄ Ü^å &ci[}Á æ}åÁ Si}^ci&•ÈÁ RÁ Ói[¦^ {^åiæcÅ
Ói[å^*|æåÅÌ MHJFÈÅÄ[iM10.4172/2155-6199.1000391
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© 2017 Wessels CE, et al.ÁV@i•Ái•Áæ}Á[]^}ĒæÁ&&^••Áælciða|^Áåi•cliàà`c^å
`}å^!Á c@^Á c^! { •Á [-Á c@^Á Ô!^æciç^Á Ô[{ { [}•Á Œccliàà`ci[}Á Ši&^}•^ÉÁ ¸@i&@Á]^! { āc•Á
`}!^•clið&c^åÁ`•^ÉÁ ðià•cliàà`ci[}ÉÁ æ}åÁ !^]![å`&ci[}Á i}Á æ}^Á { ^åi` { ĒÁ]![çiða^åÁ c@^Á
[!å*å}æ|Æ*c@[!Áæ}åÁ•[`!&^Áæ!^Á&!^åäc^åÉ

 $P \ \frac{\mathsf{InOD}_{600} \quad \mathsf{InOD}_{600t_0}}{\mathsf{t} \quad \mathsf{t}_0}$

=S c c . a , $^{-1}$; = , ; OD{600} : Ab ba c c a 600 .

 Batch
 experiments
 conducted
 with
 washed
 cell
 suspensions:

 F
 C
 A
 A
 A
 C
 A
 Bussensions:

 Bac
 A
 C
 A
 Bussensions:
 A
 C
 A
 Bussensions:

 Bac
 A
 C
 A
 Bussensions:
 A
 C
 A
 Bussensions:
 A
 Bussensions:
 A
 A
 Bussensions:
 Bussensions:

bac a c bac a a c a bac a c a TSA a a c a bac a a ç a b b a (b. 20 40 .L⁻¹ ba (0.5 MS a ,37, C, H 8) . a a . : 100 L a c a 30 L . a c . a ca . c . . a ç ba a 37.C. С ... a 120 .A1 La .a a a a a a a a a a a a a a b a c b ac b a ac a a b a ca a a 25 L a a

Analytical methods

 Optical density:
 a
 a
 c
 c

 a
 ca
 (OD₀₀₀)
 c
 a
 a

 a
 600
 ba
 c
 a
 a
 MSM

 c
 a
 bac
 a
 a
 a
 c
 a
 a
 mSM

 OD_{600} vs. dry biomass:

```
k_{max40}[Se^4]
           K<sub>s40</sub> [Sé]
  , , <sub>64</sub> Ma , .( . )-1
                                _ c
    , 40 Ma .
                ac
      Şb a
                                   _ c
                                             a
        M
      Şbaa_a_a
                M
       a
            c c
                               b.
                                        AQUASIM
                  a.
                               _ a
                       (0.5, 1 a 2 M). F.
c c
              a
              a F.
                  a,
                    a c
                           a
    ca b
                  a .
              b a c c
    b a
               . O
     ac
                      b a
                                a ca b
                                a
                      ac
                              a\ .\ Ma \quad \  a\,.\,[22]\,\,a\ .
              a
                   a a
             a . [26] a
                                      _c a
a L
    b . -K
                                    Tab 1.
           K12 . a 0.00681 a 0.00076
            a / NT-I.
  b
            a a
                                  . c bac a 3.1 a 0.72 M
a_
                            SLD1-a1. c a
                              №[22]. O ,
                  _ c
                         С.
ac
                          a c c
                                             Η
 c
       a _ _ c a
  a .O _ a_
                               acc a
                  ac
                               ac
                             _ . a_
                  ac
                       . W
                              4 M (F.
                                       7) ca b
                ас с
                        a
                  b
                        b c
                               a a
  ç a
             ca
                                 ba
        a
                        b
            -c
                 M
                        . a
                             . a c
                        a c
       c .
    . . U
                      _ c
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. O

b

2ca . DC 0 T. 71 c.

ca 🕱

T75ID 7BT b

V@ā•Á];[b^&cÁ @•Á-~} a^aÁa^Ác@^ÁW}āç^;•āc^Á[-ÁÚ;^c[;iaæÉÁÙ[~c@ÁŒ-;ia&æĚ

- Š^}: Å TÉÄ Š^}•Å ÚÞŠÄÇG€€JDÅ V®^Å ^••^}@ælkc[@i}¼d®^å&@æ}*i}*i}*å]^!&^]oi[}å [-Å
 selenium in environmental sciences. The Science of The Total Environment
 407: 3620-3633
- Š^{|^AŒŎĂÇG€€IDĂŒ``æœåÅ•^|^}à`{Â|[||~ċi|}Åi•ÅæÅ*|[àæ¾^}çii|}{^}œ¼Å•æ-^c^Âi••`^ċÄÖ&[c[¢å&[|[*^Áæ}åÅÖ)çii|}{^}cæMűe-^c^ÂÍJKÀIIĒÍÎĒ
- 3. Š^): ¼ T' Xæ)¼ P*||^à*•&@¼ ÒÖ˼ P[{ {^•¼ Õ˼ Ô [;ç₃)¾¼ ÚØÝ˼ Š^)•¾ ÚÞŠ¼ ÇG€€ÌD¼ Û^|^}ær¼!^4 [çæ|¼ å¾¼ {^c@æ}[*^}å&¾ 徕*[-ærሎĒ!^å*&å}*¼*]'[¸¼ æ}æ^![àå&¼•]*å**¼å*]'[¸¼ æ}æ^![àå&¼•]*å**¼å*å¼*æ&c[;•Ǽ Xær∿!ÁÜ^•^æ!&@¼IGKÄGFÌIĒGFJIĒ
- 4. Šæ¸•[}ÅÜĖ\Tæ&'RTK/FJJÍDKÓ![|^{^åäædi[}Á[-k•^|^}åc%i]Å\[i\^,}^\i^Å_æ•c^¸æc^\ĖĀ Œ]]|i^åÅTä&![ài[[!*^kæ}åkÓi[c^&@}[|[*^ÅIHKÄÏÎGĒÏĨÍĖ
- 5. Uœc[•@il TÜÉ Pi•æ {ic•* là VÉ V• `àæ•æl SÉ Tæ•æ\il TÉ Ò {il ÞÉ ^cl ælÉ ÇG€FGDl Öi [cl^æc{^}cl LÖ^)}i {l Ü^,}^! Yæ•c^_æc^! l ˇ•i}* LÜ[[d•&æ]^l *!æ} [æ!ll [a*] * [æ!ll [a*] * [a*] * [æ!ll [a*] * [a*] *
- 6. Y ~ÅŠÅÇG€€IDÅÜ^Çi^, Å[-ÄFÍÅ^œ!•Å[-Ä!^•^œ!&@Å[}Å^&[c[¢i&[][*^kæ}åÅ!^{^àiæci[}Å

 [-Ä |æ}åÅ &[}cæ{i}æ^åÅ à^h æ*ii&*]c*!æ|Å å!æi}æ*^Å •^åi{^}cå!i&@Å i}Å •^|^}i*{ÈÅ

 Ö&[c[¢i&[][*^kæ}åÅÒ}çi![}{^}cæ]ÅÜæ-^c^ÄÍÏKЙGÍÏĒĠÎJĖ
- 8. WÙÒÚŒÁÇFJJJDÁÞædí[$}$ æļÁÜ^&[{ $^$ }å^åÅYæd^İÁÛ *æjðd^ÁÔİðd^İðæÅ
- Y [¦|åÁP^æ|c@ÁU¦*â}â:æci[}ÁÇG€FFDÁÕ ăå^|â}^•Á~[¦ÁÖ¦â}\â}*ÁYæc^¦È
- 10. Ö`}*ækÜÙĖkئæ}\^}à^*^\Å\YVkÇFJJJDhTi&![àiæ|kV!æ}•-[!{æci[}•k[-\Ù^|^}i*{\\ æ}åkc@^kÓi[!^{^âiæci[}k[-\Ù^|^}i*^\[`•kO}çi![}{^}c•ĖkŌi[!^{^âiæci[}kR[~!}æ|k 3:171-188
- 11. Ø|æ}\^}à^|*^\iÀ R}|İÀ YVĒÁ Œ { |@^i}Á ŌĒÁ Øæ}Á VY TĒ Ø|æ•@iÁ ŌĒÁ ŌĒæ¢\iÁ RĒÁ ^ckæ|ĒÁ CG€€IDÁŒāçæ}&^āÁV!^œc { ^}ckV^&@} [|[*i^•Ái}Ác@^ÁÜ^ { ^áiæci[}Á[-ÁÙ^|^}i-^![`•Á Ō!æi}æ*^ÁYæ¢^!•Áæ}āÁŮ^âi { ^}c•Ēkl!!iå*æci[}Áæ}āÁŌ!æi}æ*^ÁÙ^•c^ { •ÁFÌKÁFJĒIGĒ
- 12. Š[|cā^ÁŠĒÁŌ[`|āÁ Y ÕĒÁ Üæbæ}Á ĎĒÁ T&Ō{^æå^Á ÜÕŠĒÁ Ô@^}*Á SRÁÇFJJGÞÁ Ü^å*&cā[}Á
 [Á.♠^|^}ærÁæ}āÁ •^|^}āc^Ác[Á^|^ {^}cæ|Á•^|^}ā` { Á à^ÁæÁ Ú•^*å[{ [}æ•Á•c`c:^iáÁ
 i•[|æc^ÉKE]]jā^ááæ}āÁÒ}çá![} { ^}cæ|ÁTā&![àā[|[*^ÁÍ ÌKÁ!€IGĒ!€IIĒ
- 13. Š[•iÅ TÒĖÅØ[æ}\^}à^!*^!Å YVÄÇFJJÏDÅ Ü^å¯&æi[}Å [Å Ù^|^}i¯ Å U¢^æ}i[]•iÅ à^ Ò}c^![àæ&c^!Å&|[æ&æ^ÅÙŠÖFæËFKÅQ•[[æci[]Åæ}åÅŌ![]_c@Å[Åce^ÅÓæ&c^!i¯ {Åæ}åÅceÅ Ò¢]¯|•i[}Å[ÅÙ^|^}i¯ {ÅÚæ!ci&|^•ÈÅŒ]]|i^åÅæ}åÅÖ}çii[} {^}cæ|Å Ti&![ài[][*^ÂÎHKÅ 3079-3084.
- 14. Ö`}*æ)ÅÜÜĖŔŸæŗ•ÅÙÜĖkØ;æ}\^}à^!*^¦ÁYV¢Ç€€HD\$V;æ}•-[|{æci[}•Á[-Å•^|^}æc^Å æ}åÅ•^|^}ic^Åà^ÅÜ¢^}[c![]@[{[}æ∘Å{æ|c]@ijiæÅå•[[@c^åÅ-![{ſŕ^|^}i~A! æ*!i&"|c`!æ|Áā!æi}æ*^Å][}åÅ•^åi{^}cëkÔ}çi![}{^}ækJTi&![ài[|!*^Á!k/GÌTĒGJÍĒ
- 15. Ùæˇåäk TÜÉk Õ@æ;çi}äk ÚVTÉk S@æb^@k SÉk Õ@ælæçik Ùk ÇG€€JDk Ói [] [{&^••i}*k [-k
 •^|^} [Ē[¢^æ}i] •kæ}åk^||`iàc^ki}kæk} [Ç^kkÓæ&i|'`•k•]Ēk•c!æi}kùVŌĒ Ì Hkkæk•[|`ċi[}k
 c[k!^ {[çæ|k [-kc[¢å&k [¢^æ}i]}•ki}k]!^•^}&^k [-k}åc!æc^Ék R[ˇ'}æ|k [-k Pæ:æ¦å[˘•k
 Materials 165: 71-77.

- 17. Ùœà& Å ŠÕĒĀ Œ&\^;•[]À ÔRĒĀ Ô[;}^|i•Ā ÚĒĀ Ÿ^Ā ŠĒĀ Ó^;^}ā•^}Ā ÚŠĒĀ ^od æjĒĀ ÇG€FÍDĀ Ā •œ}|^`œ^ĒĀ æā àæ&¢^[iæ|Ā ^}ā[]@^c^Ā [-Ā @^]^!æ&& { ||æc[iĀÙœ}|^^æĀ]ā}}ææĒĀē*A&æ]æā|^Ā[-Ā^, &ā^)çā•^|^}jēcā[}ācī]}ācī]\$cīĀ ^|^ { ||æc[iĀÙœ}|^^aĀ]ā}}ææĒĀē*A&æ]æā|^Ā[-Ā^, &ā^)çā•^|^}jēcā[]i°āĀTā&![àāī][*āĀ]119; 400-410
- 18. Õ~]œÁ ÙÉÁ Ú¦æ∖æ•@Á ÜÉÁ Ú¦æ∖æ•@Á ÞVÉÁ Ú^æ¦&^Á ÕÉÁ Úæc;¦&¼Á ÜÉÁ ^ód æjÉÁ ÇG€F€DÁ Ù^|^}i~{ÅT[àiji:æċi]Àà^ÁÚ•^~å[{[}æ•Áæ^!~*i}[•æÁçÙÞVĚÙÕFDÁQ•[æc^åÁ-¦[{Å Ù^|^}i~^ÁP[i]•Á-¦[⟨ÁQ}áiæÉÁÕ^[{i&¦[ài]|[*~ÁR[~!}æ∣ÁGĨKÁHÍÉIGÉ
- 19. Sˇ¦[åæÁ TÉÁ Þ[cæˇ &@iÁ ÒÉÁ Ùåæ*® cæ Þ[}@iÁå Ä