

Suggestions for the Conservation and Rehabilitation of Nigeria s Mangrove Ecosystem

Francis M Nwosu^{*} and Sieghard Holzner

Institute of Oceanography, University of Calabar, PMB 1115, Calabar, Nigeria

***Corresponding author:** Nwosu FM, Institute of Oceanography, University of Calabar PMB 1115, Calabar, Nigeria, Tel: +234-8038355564; E-mail:

fnwosu@unical.edu.ng; fnwosu@unical.edu.ng

Received date: Dec 30, 2015; **Accepted date:** Jan 22, 2016; **Published date:** Jan 30, 2016

a Ub[fcj Yg UbX gfYb[h Ybg ci f' W' Zf']g WbgYf U]cb' Vch' Vm
Y]gU]cb UbXfYUM]HU]cb"

DfchW]cb' cZci f' fYa U]b]b['a Ub[fcj YZUbXfYgcfU]cb' cZYg]fcmX
cf' X]fUXYUFYg]h]fci [\ 'af orestation' UbXfYZfYg]HU]cb']g Yg]b]U"
B]]Y]UfUb_g Zi f]h' Lã cb['Y]]h Wi b]f]Yg cZ]h Ykcf' Xk]h' Uf]Y
a Ub[fcj Y UFYg] VY]bX' bXcbYg]Z 6fU]'' UbX' 5i gfU]U' T ese
Wi b]f]Yg \U]Y signif cant' bi a Vf' cZ dfchW]X UFYg] k \]Y g]'
Yb]U]b] ']b' a Ub[fcj Y af orestation' UbX fYZfYg]HU]cb' dfc' W]g' : cf
]bg]UbWZ5i gfU]U \U]g% S' dfchW]X a Ub[fcj Y UFYg]k \]Y bXcbYgU
UbX 6fU]'' \U]Y * (' UbX *' : fYg]W]j Yrñ A Ub[fcj Y fYUM]HU]cb
dfc' W]g UFY WffYb]h]f]c]b] 'cb]b' a cg]Wi b]f]Yg']_Y bXcbYg]Z 6fU] 'Z
5i gfU]U]Z D \]]dd]bYg]6Ub] 'UXg]zDU]g]UbzJ]Yb]Lã zA U]U]g]Z bX]U
UbX JYb]Yi YU' b' 5Z]WZ Wi b]f]Yg']_Y ; \Ub]Z ? YbntZ H]br]U]Z
A cr]Lã V]ei YZ G]nWY' Yg] UbX Q]YfU @YcbYUFY Yb]U]YX]b' U] [fYg]j Y
a Ub[fcj Y fYUM]HU]cb" Gi h B]]Y]U \U]g bc' [U]h]X a Ub[fcj Y
dfchW]X UFYg]bcf']g]h Y YUbr]fYUM]HU]cb' dfc] fUã a YUdfYg]b]z
]b' g]]Y cZ]h Y]a a Ybg] benef ts' cZg W]j Yb]h fYg' Gc ZfZ Wbg]f U]cb
ef orts' Vrn]c] Yfba Yb]h \U]Y WbWb]fU]X cb' h]fYg]f]U' W]g]hã g
cb' rñ5' [ccX bi a Vf' cZBU]cbU' D]f_g UFYZ bW]cbU' m]b' Y]]g]bW
U]Wc]g]h YWi b]f]rñ

Bi a Yfci g] benef ts! T e' \YU]h' cZ]h Ya Ub[fcj Yg a YUbgk YU]h' Zf

QWERTY uih]bYXhYa Ucf'Uj UbHj YgcZh]ga YhcXUgei jWf
YgUV]ga YbhUxYdfcX Wjcb'cZMh]bl g'UgkY`UghYdcggV]hnc
d'UbhhYa`]b'fooded'fYUgzk\YfYgUV]ga YbhcZdfcdU'i Yg UbX
g fj lj U'cZgYX]blgcZ@'fUWá cgU]gj Yfidif cult'le UW]yY'

-b`WbWgcbzkYYa d\UgnYhUiñYdfchWjcb'UbXf\UW]hUjcb
cZB][Y]Uga Ub[fcj YgUfY]bX]gdYbgUWY[lj Yb'hYcV]ci gdfYgYbhUbX
Zhi fY YWc[]Wz g:Vc!Ybca]W g:Vc!W'hi fU' UbX scientif c
benef ts UbXfYei]fYg'Ub'i f] YbhUhh]cb" Gc Zfzbc`WbWYUñá d]g
\UjY VYb' a UXY'le' dfY Ybh Z fh\Yf' XfYf]cfU]cb' fY[" WU]cb' cZ