Sustainable Architecture and Urban Planning with a View to Recycling and Renewable Resource Management

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Abstract

The increased removal of mines and rivers to supply construction materials has caused environmental damages to mountainous and rivers; this has reached to the point that not only wildlife but also the lives of today's generations and future generations have been faced with challenges or even dangers. Although many efforts have been made for the recycling of mineral materials, all these efforts have not resulted in the reuse of construction's waste and this is a wakeup call for architects and engineers of building industry, in a way that if we don't think about changing our method of exploitation of limited natural resources and do not guide our architecture towards the use of local, renewable and sustainable architecture, our future generation, in addition to the problems of their age, must also endure the problems that we have caused. However, we can act like generations before us, and with deliberate decisions on sustainable architecture and urbanism create a good future for our children. Our ancestors created countless works of vernacular architecture with local materials matched with sustainable architecture without having to destroy the environment. Indeed, what is the heritage of today's architecture in terms of architecture's identity for the next generations?

: Rec c., $\mspace{1mm}\mspac$

 $e,\ldots,\;;\quad \text{a}\quad ,\quad d\text{ a}\quad e\text{ a}\quad \text{a}\quad e\text{ ed}\quad \ldots,\quad f\text{ }\ldots,\quad e\text{ }c\text{ }\ldots,\quad z\text{ }a\text{ }\ldots.$ a d.e. edd a ed a da ... e.e. ce, f 🕻 ,... ,. 🧚 $, \ e_{a_1} \text{,...} \text{,...} \text{,...} \text{,...} \text{a, } d, f \text{,...} \text{e, } c_{a_1} \text{,...} \text{f. } c_{a_2} \text{,...} \text{a, } d \text{? } W, \quad d \text{,...} \text{e, } c_{a_2} \text{,...} \text{e. } ... \text{e.}$ e efe ed abad, e adadae ef 🐛 . e $c_{--},\ldots,e_{-} \text{ beca },e_{-},f_{--},\ldots,a_{--},\ldots,f_{--},\ldots,e_{-} \text{ e } \text{ ab } e_{-}e_{--},\ldots,ce_{-} \text{? } W. \quad \text{a. e} \quad e$. a., ♥,....ef..e,f,...e. ♥e.a.,....a.e,..c.,d.e,? , .. d , ...e, .a, 🕺 🕻 E, de ce, f..., e ca be, b, e ed.. a... $f_{\ldots} = a_{\ldots} \ldots e, a \ \ \ \ \ c_{\ldots} = a_{\alpha} \ \ dc_{\ldots} \ldots c_{\ldots} \ldots d_{\ldots}$. . . , c. a, e, , , -.... a. e, ... - a. ea da ..-, , a. abeac, ec ea d ba ... $a,d,ca,,e\ldots e-a,e,f-a,e,a,d,\ldots e,a,a,d,f,\ldots e,e,\ldots e,e,f_{\ldots}$ $\begin{picture}(1,0) \put(0,0){\line(0,0){10}} \put(0,0$, e , , , , $e \bowtie \ldots = c_i \bowtie e_i \ , \ f_i \bowtie_i a_i \ ab \ e \ a_i \ c_i \otimes_i e_i \otimes_i \ldots \otimes_i ca_i \otimes_i a_i \otimes_i a_i \otimes_i \ldots \otimes_i ca_i \otimes_i a_i \otimes_i \ldots \otimes_i ca_i \otimes_i a_i \otimes_i a_i \otimes_i \ldots \otimes_i ca_i \otimes_i a_i \otimes_i a_i$. e be. a f . e . de . . a b . d . . . f . e . . e e . a * , , f , , , e a, § , , , a, e, f , , e B , d, § d , , , , e , ea, ze , a , .,...aa.....ç.edadç,.-e ec. e...ae... ∜e.. ad,.... $e_{\ldots} \quad c_{\ldots} \quad , \quad a \quad d_{\ldots} \quad a_{\varepsilon} \quad e_{\varepsilon} \quad a_{\varepsilon} \quad c_{\varepsilon} \quad d_{\varepsilon} \quad \ldots \quad be \quad \ldots \quad e_{\varepsilon} \quad e_{\varepsilon} \quad .$ f, ,, a, ab e a c, ec le a d lba ,, e, ec a I l, da , l, d a., E e «a d M, e a Re, ce a e »... »... e... ed.

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Received September 01, 2016; Accepted October 26, 2016; Published November 13, 2016

Citation: Bababkhani R (2016) Sustainable Architecture and Urban Planning with a View to Recycling and Renewable Resource Management. J Archit Eng Tech 5: 175. doi: 10.4172/2168-9717.1000175

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 $H_{\text{cons}} = (f_{\text{cons}} - f_{\text{cons}}) - (f_{\text{cons}} - e_{\text{cons}}) - (f_{\text{cons}} - e_{\text{$..eç.,...c.,., f.e,de, ab,d., ,∜.a,a., ∜.,...ad, eea, ae,a,....d.B...f...ae,,...ea,40 $ea_{\cdot,\cdot}-e\cdot a\cdot e\cdot, \ldots\cdot, ed\cdot \ldots e\cdot, -a\cdot e_{\cdot,\cdot}a\cdot e\cdot, -f\cdot e_{\cdot,\cdot}ac\cdot a\cdot a\cdot a\cdot c\cdot, -ec\cdot \ldots e\cdot a\cdot d$ $a\ e_{+++}\ c_{++}\ b_{++}\ ed_{+++}\ e_{-+++}\ de_{++}\ ec_{++++}\ \bullet \ e_{++}\ e_{++}\ \bullet \ f$, , de, , , ec. , , , , ∜,,, , , . ., ., ., ead, ade, a e., a, (c. a, e a $a\ d\ a\ ,\ \dots\ ,\ \ a\ e_{i}\)\ f_{\dots}\ \dots\ e_{\dots}\ d\ ,\dots,a\ c_{i}\ \dots\dots e_{i}\ .\ B\ \dots\ e_{j}\dots\ d$ $a_{\text{in}}, \text{ i.i.}, \text{ d} e_{\text{in}} e_{\text{in}} \text{ ecc.}, \text{ i.i.} \notin f_{\text{in}} \text{ i.i.} e_{\text{in}}, \text{ d} \text{ c...}, \text{ if } \text{ ca., a.e.}, \text{ a.e.}, \text{a.e.}, \text{a.e.}$ Beca , e e ca c, . b, . e , da , . ec. e , a, fac , f ., d a d c ea e a ., d b eed, *fa, ... a c, ..a, , * e, ca , , d ed ee, . ., ac, .. ca be ee .. A e ca. Ca ada, Ja a .,, e ba, c a c .. ec .. e., ba, ed ..., d. If e . a a .e. e, e $c, \ldots, e, \quad e \cdot e \cdot e \cdot a \cdot \ldots \cdot a \cdot \ldots \cdot e, \quad e \cdot a \cdot e \cdot b \cdot \ldots \cdot f \cdot \ldots \cdot d. \quad \quad e \cdot e \cdot a \cdot e \cdot e$ c dc... a e a d ... d , ... , ... e, e c , ... e, f ... e, e c, , , , , e, e, a, ea, . . . a, e, . a, e, ea, . , A, , . . . e, e, . . . , e, . a, e $a \ , \ \ldots \ f_{\ell} \ \ldots \ e_{\ell} \ , \quad e \ e \ e \ e_{\ell} \ ca_{\ell} \ ea_{\ell} \ \ldots \ \ldots \ ab \ , \ da_{\ell} \ \ldots \ \ldots \ e_{\ell} \ a_{\ell} \ a \ e_{\ell} \ a_{\ell}$ a d c , e , . , de , . ead , e , . a c , . ec . e. Beca , e, . a c a , . e a e a . . ∜ . e ., c e, . c e, . f .. e . . . d. B . . , . . , .. e, . $a,c,\ldots ec,\ldots e_1,\ldots ba, ed,\ldots,\ldots ca_1,\ldots a_1e_1,a_2,\ldots c,\ldots a_1,\ldots d,\ldots e_2,\ldots d,\ldots e_2,\ldots d,\ldots$. f . . d . a . . e ad a . a ¥ . f be. ≮ ea. e , . e e ab e, a . . e e a, , , a ab ... c . e .e e . e e e . € , e ..e, e, f, *, ..ef, ...a, ..., eec., c, , ae, *, ea... *ad c, ... *c, ..., f. eb, d. *, ..., a..., de, *ad, a fac e ', a e a , , " fe beca , e , e , , e , f e , e . " , , , da ', , , , d , ,

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c d. v. ed v. v. f. a. ee. a., d. v. e

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I cae, e. d v. e. f. f. da v. ea. d. a

a be bea f., e. e. a dc. a v.



Figure 2: A mine abandoned after the completion of its minerals.



Figure 3: The destruction of a river for the exploitation of sand and gravel.

Heac fH. Need de ved a a ve. ve eed ffa e ee e be f eed f. ve, d b e, e a d ad e e e a e f eca ed. S e a a e de ved ba ed e e e a d e de ved ba ed e e e a d e e e a c a e e bee ba ed. c eed a d e e e a c a e ze f a d, e c. a e de e ed e c e .

D, c,, f *ee a c, ec ec ..., a, ab e a c ... ec ec a be , ef ... e c ea..., f, ace a d ea ... c, e a d * a d .. e e ,..., e . a d c .., e ... \checkmark . e . a .a .e, ... ce . If ... e de, 🗸 e, , a, ab e de e... e a d... ... e 🤻 ... , ... be ab e ., , ee ..., , eed. I , ... e c, ..., e, ... e .e .e . a .d , 🏅 ca adbe ed, efee e a ea, efac a e de, 🗗 a d b , d c , e ... c. a.e. e. e. ba ed , ... e ... c. e , f_{λ} , g_{λ} ab e a g_{λ} , eg_{λ} , eg_{λ} , g_{λ} , g_{λ} e ... Tella e ee le 🐐 le facade a 🕻 a dile e ... e e a fec, e ce a a a de e e da e da e e da e e e c e e da e e c e e ., acc, .d, ≰., , .a, abe, . . ca a c., ec .e. I, G a , e , abea d .., a ed a 🕷 , , c, d ea . e, , f O. , , e. , . . . e . ea . f C. aba a ? W_{a},c_{a},c_{b},e_{c... , a ... $\checkmark \checkmark a$, . U, f ... , a e , ... , ba , za ece decade , faced ... , c , f , ... , e , ... e ... e , a . S, ce a Le e le f la abeac ec e le ec f lf ca ac ec e a d lf c le ec le ec f a d lf c le ec le e f le ec le ec le e f le ec .,c. a, a, ., . e. ,fe, . ada, de., $\ldots e \ c \ \ldots e, \ \ldots, \ a \ e \ , \ f \ \ldots \ e$ c ... e, f c ..., e,... . Beca , e , f ... e , efe e, ce f ..., c ... c ... t , f ... e a ..., a d fa,..., f,... c e , ... e, a e,a,..., be ec c ab e, $a\ a\ ab\ e\ a\ d\ a\ e\ ...\ e\ ca.\ ac, \dots,\ f\ ,\ a, \dots, \dots d\ c\dots \ ...\ S.,\ ce\dots e\ ...\ ,\ e$...a e -f - b d & a d ... cc .a ... e ... c ... a a ... fe e & a ... & d , e, e, ab e, a e, a, f, , e, , , , , , e, , O, e, f, , e, a e, a, , , a $ca\ be\ c,\ldots,de,\ ed\ldots\ ,\ \ ,\ ab\ e\ a,\ c\ldots\ ec\ \ ,\ ec\ldots\ ,\ d.\ If\ a,\ c\ldots\ ec\ ,\ a,\ d$ $e\quad \$\ ee_{-}\ ,\ fc_{-}\ ,\ldots\ c\ldots\ ,\ d\ ,\ldots\ a\ d\ a\ \$c\ \ldots\ e\ d\ ,\ldots\ ,e\ ,\ de_{-}$ ec. , , , $\$, ... e , ... e, , ... $\$ f , , , d, , , a, ab e a c , ec ... ec ... f $e - d \ , \ ' \cdot c \cdot a - \rlap{/}{\rlap/} \bullet \ldots e \ . \ , \ d - c \ldots \ , \ f \ . \ ad \ . \ldots \ , \ a - \ldots \ , \ldots - \rlap{/}{\rlap/} \bullet \ldots \ , \ d - a \ .$

fac....d c... a d c... ed ce b .d. ... e a ... e a ... e de .c....f a ... e a ... d fa... e a ... e a ...