Abstract

Ke ord : E e; E e e, amina ion; Oc la heal h; Vi ion a e men ; E e di o de ; Op ome i ; Oph halmologi ; Ea l de ec ion; Vi al ell-being; P e en i e heal hca e

In rod c ion

e h man e e i a ema kable o gan, o en efe ed o a he " indo o he o l." I pla a c cial ole in o dail li e, allo ing o pe cei e he o ld a o nd , app ecia e i bea , and na iga e h o gh o en i onmen. Unde anding he c e and f nc ion of he e e, a $\$ ell a $\$ he impo ance of eg la e e $e_{\frac{1}{2}}$ amina ion , i e en ial fo main aining good e e heal h and p e e ing o p ecio en e of igh [1]. e e e, o en efe ed o a he " indo o he o l," i an in ica e and delica e o gan ha g an he in al able abili o pe cei e he old a o nd . i ema kable en o ogan no onl facili a e o na iga ion h o ghlifeb al o con ib e igni can l o o nde anding of he en i onmen. Gi en i p ofo nd igni cance, hepee a ion of oc la heal h and i al ac i i of pa amo n impo ance [2]. One of he ke pilla in achie ing hi goal i he eg la and comp ehen i e e, amina ion of he e e. e p po e of hi pape i o del e in o he o ld of he e e and esplo e he c i ical ole ha e e e amina ion pla in main aining and afeg a ding o i ion. We ill begin b el cida ing he ana om and ph iolog of he e e, p o iding a fo nda ional nde anding of i complet c e and f nc ion [3]. F om he e, e ill an i ion in o he a ionale behind eg la e e e amina ion, highligh ing hei igni cance in de ec ing and managing a ide a a of oc la condi ion, f om common ef ac i e e o o po en iall blinding di ea e . E e e amina ion encompa am li de of a e men and diagno ic echni e, each e ing a peci c p po e in e al a ing he heal h and f nc ion of he e e [4]. o gho hi e, plo a ion, e ill di ec he componen of a comp ehen i e e e amina ion, hedding ligh on p oced e ch a i al ac i e ing, li lamp biomic o cop, in aoc la pe е mea emen, and f nd e, amina ion, among o he .

A epoge, i become e iden ha he
e $e\,e_s$ amina ion i no di ided in oee al ke
 pa $\,$:

Cornea

e co nea i he an pa en , dome- haped f on face of he e e. I ac a a p o ec i e ba ie and help foc ligh on o he e ina a he back of he e [6].

Iri: e colo ed pa of he e e, he i i , eg la e he amo n of ligh en e ing he e e b adj ing he i e of he p pil. In b igh ligh , he p pil con ic , hile in dim ligh , i dila e .

Len: e len lie behind he i i and i e pon ible fo ne- ning he foc of ligh on o he e ina. I change hape o adj he foc , a p oce kno n a accommoda ion.

Re ina: e e ina i a la e of ligh - en i i e cell a he back of he e e. I con ain pho o ecep o cell called od and cone , hich con e ligh in o elec ical ignal ha a e en o he b ain ia he op ic ne e.

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P pil dila ion: In ome ca e, o p pil ma be dila ed i h e e d op o allo fo a mo e ho o gh e_4 amina ion of h e e ina.

Vi al eld e : i e a e e o pe iphe al i ion and can help de ec condi ion like gla coma o ne ological i e .

 $\label{eq:Reinal imaging: Ad anced echnolog, ch a e inal pho og aph o op ical cohe ence omog aph (OCT) ma be ed o cap e de ailed image of he e ina fo f he anal i .$

Freq enc of e e a amina ion

e ecommended f e enc of e estamina ion a ie depending on age and i k fac o . A a gene al g ideline:

Infan and child en hold ha e hei e e e, amina ion a a o nd i, mon h of age and eg la follo - p a ecommended b hei e e ca e p ofe ional.

Ad l i h no i ion p oblem o i k fac o ho ld ha e an e e e_{4} am e e o ea .

Ad l o e 60, indi id al i h diabe e, and ho e i h a famil hi o of e e di ea e ma need mo e f e en e_{x} am, picall ann all.

Concl ion

e h man e e i a p ecio and in ica e o gan, e en ial fo e, pe iencing he o ld a o nd . Reg la e e e, amina ion a e a co ne one of e e heal h, p o iding he mean o de ec and add e i ion p oblem and e edi ea e ea l . B nde anding he ana om of he e e and he impo ance of eg la e e e, am , e can ake p oac i e ep o p e e e o i ion and o e all ell-being. Don ai n il o e, pe ience i ion p oblem ; ched le o ne, e e e, amina ion oda o afeg a d o igh fo ea o come. he h man e e i a ema kable and comple, o gan ha pla a i al ole in o pe cep ion of he o ld a o nd . I allo o ee, in e p e, and in e ac i h o en i onmen, making i an in al able pa of o dail li e . Gi en i igni cance, eg la e e e, amina ion a e c cial fo main aining good e e heal h and o e all ell-being.

E e $e_4 amin9()-6(a)9(inin)8.1(g -6(a)-5(l)12()4)19()-6(i)13(o)(fac)-7(a) a l de e ion and dia58(g)59(n)40 i ioa cio e ec(inin)8di ion and di-2.9 cmn af(ac)-7()-5(i)7()8(e(e)-6i)13(o)12()6(lia)-5(k)9(enm)4(e)-5.9(a)9())(g)59d e g()6(oa (p)-9(o)12(in)19())65.9(h)4(()13(eie)-6i)13 e)-ndhne (n)8((io)11(,gf)-6()-10()-6(h)4(()n)4(de)3()-8c(o)12()63(in ein73.9gf()-6(h)4(ml)$

Citation:

References