



... 55%, ... A
()
()
1951(49%)
150
(1984)
-19
F
1980

5. Collins RL, Gollnisch G (1999) Drug alcohol depend 1: 145-55.
- 6.
7. Mohan S, Pradeepkumar AS, Thresia CU, Thankappan KR, Poston WSC, et al. (2006) Tobacco use among medical professionals in Kerala, India: Addictive behaviors 31: 2313-2318.
8. Nightingale Nursing times June 2005; page 03 and 57.
9. 82:572-596.
10. Maher-Brisen, Patricia MSN (2007) American Journal of Nursing. 107: 78- 79.
11. Monroe T, Kenaga H (2011) Do not asks do not tell: Substance abuse and addiction among nurses. Journal of clinical nurse 20: 504-509.