

# Case Report: Wilms' Tumor

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## Introduction

BBHlgU( nYfgc'XVcmUgWbXVcb' ]b'hYZla ]mcZhfY' < Y gUng k ]h' Vch' dUfYbg UbX Vch Yfg ]b' < Ud\cb[ zJ]YbLa "' BBHg dfY [ bUbWnk Ug' i bd'UbbYX UbX \Y k Ug XY'j YfX hfci [ \ ' WgUf]Ub gW]cb" < Yk Ugby Y' Ua ]hX ]b' bYcbUU ]bhbgj YWYi b]hUbX \Ug bc \ ]gcfmcZbYcbUU' g'dggcf' U bX]W' BBH'k Ug VYUgZ'Zf' cbY mU' UbX \lg XY Ycda YbU' a ] YgcbYg UY Ud'cdf] UY' Zf' U Yz UbX ]a a i b]hUjcbgUfYi d'hc XUY'

## History of Presenting Complaint

BBHg dUfYbg gUfHX bch]Wb[ Ulef' g'XXa Ug] ]b]U'mga U' M h \ck y Y' VWa Ydfc [ fYgj YmUf [ YUbXU'na a Yf]W' Df]cf hYW] X \X \Ua Ui f]Uk ]h' ZUb' VccX UbX V'lg ]bhfa ]h]bhriT' e'W] X kci' X Ug' Wmcb' dUg]b[ ' i f]bY UbX h YmXVXX hc' Vf]b[ \ ]a' hc < Ud\cb[ '7\] XfYb < cgl]H"

## Physical Examination

T' e'W] X k Ug d]b\_ z k Y' ! bci f]g' X UbX UdnfY ]U' ' 6' ccX dfYgg fY fUb [ YX Zca' %&#) !%& #) ' a a < [ "K Y [ \ h' % \_ ] c [ fUa g' \ Y [ \ h' % S W' OQ

- 7J G \ YUfghi bXgk YfYbca U"
- FGYei U' Wg]Y dUgcb UbXUf Ybfrh
- ; =Hh YW] Xk Ug ZYX]b[ k Y' zbc WUb [ Yg]b Vck Y \ U]lg'
- ; I H \ Ua Ui f]U

## Past medical surgical and drug history

T' is' k Ug h Yf rst' Ua ]gg]cb' Vi haf' er' g'Wb' confmed' h' U]h]k Ug U K] a' g' h i a' cf' h' YW] X k Ug W'a a' YbW'X'cb' W'a' ch' YfUdnlc' g'f]b\_ h' Ya Ug' VZ'fYg f] YmOZ Q

## Palpation of the abdomen

T' e'UXca Yb k Ug sof' UbX' bcb! h]bXfz f] \ hg' X X U X ca ]bU' a Ug k Ug Z' h k \ Wk Ug ZYma cV] Yk ]h' ga cch' YX' Yg' UbX ]h' X]bch' W'gg h' Ya ]X]b' ZcbYWi' XYUg' m] YhU'c] YUbXV'Yck ]h'

## Problems

- F] [ \ hg' X X U X ca ]bU' a Ug'
- < ndYf]h]bgcb

## Differential Diagnosis

- K] a' g' h a' cf
- B' Y' fcV U' ca U
- Dc' n' W' ] W' ] Xb' YrB ] g' U Y

## F \ U X ca mg f W a U

## Investigations

5VXca ]bU' G'Wb' fY YUYXU'g' ]Xa Ug]k ]h' Wg] W' fYUg] b' h' Y' ck Yf i ddY' ei U' fU' bhUf] g]b[ Zca' h' Yf] [ \ h' ] Xb' YmUbXa YUg f]b[ %&W' Vm - W' Z' U d' Y f Y b W g k Y f Y W b g g ] b h k ] h' U f ] [ \ h' k ] a' g' h i a' c f' O Q

- : i' \ VccXWi bhK 67! " &
- < 6!, ) f' c k L
- A 7J! , "+
- D' H' & (
- I fYUUbX' YW' f' c' n' h' g' BU' % S
- ?! "
- I fYU' (+
- 7fYU]b]b' )
- I f]bUngg B' cfa U

## Plan

- 5Xa ]h' h' YW] X
- 7fcgga U' W' UbX' f' U' b' g' g' ] b' f' U' c' f' d' c' g' t' c' d' f' U' h' j Y
- : cf f] [ \ h' b' Y' d' f' Y' W' ca' m
- B] ' d' Y' c' f' U
- Cefriaxone) SS' a [ ] b' f' U' j' Y' b' c' i' g' m' % & \ c' i' f' m
- A' Y' f' c' b] X' U' r' c' Y' % S' a [ ] b' f' U' j' Y' b' c' i' g' m' \ c' i' f' m

## Procedure Done, Findings and Post Management

T' e'W] X k Ug H] Yb' Zf' b' Y' d' f' Y' W' ca' m] b' h' Y' U' f' Y' i' b' X' f' [ ] Y' b' Y' U' U' b' U' g' h' Y' g' U' F] [ \ h' g' X' X' f' Y' b' U' a' U' g' k' U' g' f' Y' g' W' X' X' Af' er' g' f] Y' f' m' h' Y' W] X' k' U' g' H] Y' b' h' e' D=7I' 'cb' b] ' cfU' m' Z' f' & ( \ c' i' f' g' z' f] b] Y' f' U' M' U' H' ) \* a' g' \ c' i' f' m' Z' f' & \ c' i' f' g' z' f' c' W' d' \ b' ) S' S' a [ ] b' f' U' j' Y' b' c' i' g' m' % & \ c' i' f' m' a' Y' f' c' b] X' U' r' c' Y' % S' a [ ] j' , \ c' i' f' m' \_ Y' h' a' ] b' Y' ] b' Z' g' c' b' % & a' g' d' Y' \ c' i' f' Z' f' d' U' b' z' d' c' g' t' c' d' f' U' h' j' Y' : 67' UbX I / 9z' g' f] W' ] b' H] Y' UbX' c' i' h' d' i' h' h' f] Y' ] b] ' i' f] b' Y' c' i' h' d' i' h' c' Z' % S' a' g' d' Y' \ c' i' f' z' c' l' n' h' Y' b' d' Y' Z' W' a' U' g' UbX' f' c' i' h' b' Y' a' c' b] c' f] b] [ c' z] ] H] U' g] [ b' g' O' Q' B' B' H' f' W' a] j' Y' X' k' Y' ] b' D=7I' UbX' k' U' g' X' g' W' U' f' Y' X' V' U' W' h' c' k' U' f' X' a' f' er' h' f' Y' X' U' g' k' \ Y' Y' Y' g' U' h' X' Z' f' g' Y' Y' b' X' U' g' < Y' W' a' Y' Z' f' f' Y' ] Y' k' : UbX' h' Y' W] X' k' U' g' X' c] b] [ ' k' Y' Z' \ ] g' t' c' l' m' f' Y' g' ] g' c' Z' h' Y' f' Y' g' W' X' a' U' g' Z' f' h' Y' f' confmed' U' k] a' g' h i a' c i f' O' Q

## Discussion

K] a' g' h i a' c i f' g' U' Y' i' g' U' m' Z' i' b' X' k' \ Y' b' h' Y' m' g' U' f' i' h' c' W' g' Y' g' a' d' t' c' a' g' g' W' U' g' k' Y' ] b] [ ] b' h' Y' U' X' ca' Y' b' f' Y' n' i' z' V' i' h' V' m' h' ] g' d' c] b' h' h' Y' m' U' j' Y' o' f' en [ f' c' k' b' e' i' ] h' Y' U' f] Y' T' e' y' W' b' V' Y' Z' i' b' X' Y' U' f] Y' ] b' g' a' Y' W] X' Y' b' k' ] h' h' g' g' W' U' g' U' b' i' h' f' U' g' i' b' X' c' Z' h' Y' U' X' ca' Y' b' =ZU' h'

AK

a cFYUci h hY gra dca gUbX\ck`cb[`h.Ym\UjYVyb`h.YY" Y hYgW]XfYb`dU Zf` h if "
Za ]m\]gcfmcZWbWf`cf`Vf\h`XYZMg]gUg`j]H" YZwGk]`
dfcVUvmY cb`hYUXXca Yb`fVY`ni.UbX cb`Ubm]bWUgY`]b`VccX
dfYg] fYzk\]W]gUbch`Y`dgg]VYg]b`cZU\_]XbYm]a ci f"6`ccXUbX
i f]bYg]a dYga ][\hUg`VYW`WXXZf`h]j]b["-ZhYXcWf`h]b\_gU
W]Xa ][\h\UjYU\_]XbYm]a ci fZ`Ycf`g`Yk]`dfcVUvm]YhcbYcf
a cFY cZ`hY ]a U ]b[`hgg" Yg`hgg`i gY`gci bX`kU`Yg`l!fUng
a U]bY]W`YXg`cf`fUX]cU]j`Y`g`Vg]bWg]lc`WUW`d]M]fYg`cZ`hY
]bg]X`cZ`hY`VcXn]a U ]b[`hgg`fY`XcbY`Zf`Ubi`a`Vf`cZ`fY]g`bg
]bW]X]b].

H`Yd` bXci h]Zh.YY]gU]h a cf`]b`h`Y\_]XbYm]gZ]bX]Zg`z]Z]h]g
`Ym]c`WYUK ]a`g]h`a`cf
H`Yfb`]Z]bX\ck`Zf`h`Y]h`a`cf`\Ug`g]fYUz`Vch`]b`h`Y\_]XbYm
UbX]c`ch`Y`dU]f]g`cZ]h`Y`VcXm
H`Yd`[i ]X]Y]g`f]Ym]c]f]fUX]U]cb`h`Y]U]m
H`cc`\_`U]h`Y`fY]U`U`Y`f`h`Y]a`Y]b]h]c`\_`Yd`X]M]fa`]bY`]Z`]h`U]g
kcf`\_`X`

6 X P P D U \

G]W]b]b[`Zf`K]a`g`h`a`c`i`f`]g`j`Y]m]a`d`c`f`h`b]h`Zf`W]X]Y]b`k`c
\U]Y]g]h]X]ca`Y]g]c]f`V]f]h`X]Z]M]g`\_`b`c`k`b`l`c`V]Y`]b`\_`Y]X]c`h`]g]X]g]U]g]Y":`cf