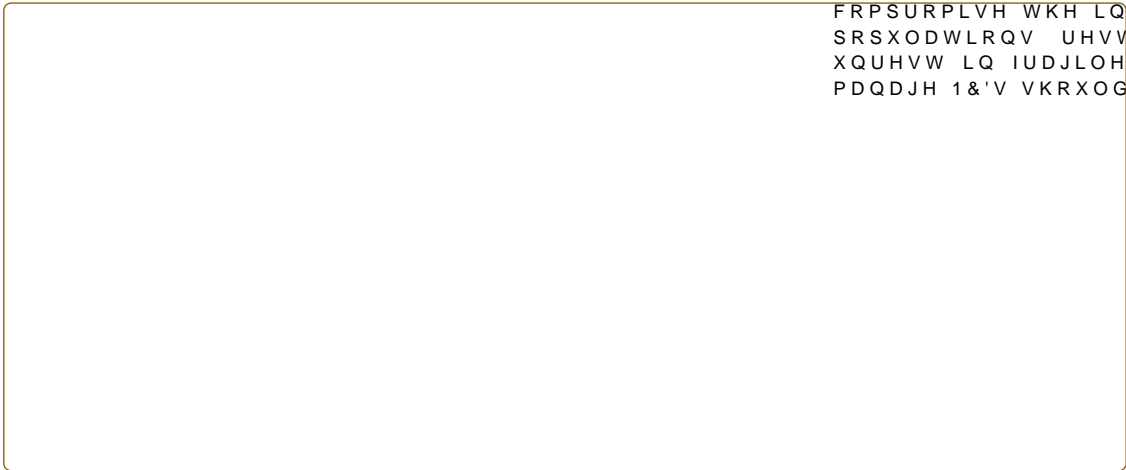


#JPTFDVSJUZ BOE /PO \$PNNVOJDBC MF %JTFBT

/XNH \$OOHQ

:+2 *OREDO &RRUGLQDWLRQ 0HFKDQLVP RQ 1RQ &RPPXQLFDEOH \$SDVHV :+2 +HDGTXDUWHUV \$
FDUGLRYDVFXODU GLVHVDVH GLDEHW
FHQW RI GHDWKV ZRUOGZLGH +HUV
FRXQWULHV EXW WKH LQFUHDVLQJ D
ERRP LQ GHDWKV IURP 1&'V LQ ORZ
OHYLG E\ 1&'V FDQ XQGHUPLQH SRO
VRFLDO LQHTXDOLWLHV 7KLV UHYLH
GHSDUWPHQWV RI GHIHQFH KDYH D
FRPSURPLVH WKH LQVWHJULW\ RI VWD
SRSXODWLRQV UHVWULFW HFRQRPL
XQUHVW LQ IUDJLOH VWDWHV *UHDV
PDQDJH 1&'V VKRXOG EH D FRUH IXQP



.H\ZRUG\RQ FRPPXQLFDEOH GLVHVDVH %LRVHFXULW\ *OREDO KHDOWK
'HIHQFH VWUDWHJ\

,QWURGXFWRQ

\$OWKRJK GLVHVDVH KDV DOZD\ EHHQ D VHULRXV WKUHDW WR LQWHUQDWLRQD
VHFXULW\ LW FDQQRW E\ HLF-IRFQDWHVHG ZOWKDYH UHV RU
KLVWRULFDOO\ DVVXPHG WKDW WKH SUHYHQWLRQ DQG FRWURO RI LOOQHVV
EH\RQG WKH DPELW RI QH\SURGZDUGHFRILDFHO > @
GLYLGLQJ KHDOWK DQG VHFXULW\ DQG PDQDJLQJ WKHP LQ VHSUDUWH VLORV KD
EHHQ A& HP @@ € ÉDQDV1é D-JL Qg4ÂÎÂy6B4ÂI GHIHQFH RI H C0WJS0daĐ`XFK D
+ 1 KDYH FDWDO\VHG WKH HYROXWLRQ RI WKH PRGHUQ FRQFHSW RI
LQWHUQDWLRQDO VHFXULW\ WKDW H[WHQGV EH\RQG PLOLWDU\ SUHSDUHGGHVV
PLWLJDWLQJ DQG PDQDJLQJ QRQ WUDGLWLRQDO WKUHDWV LQFOXGLQJ FOLPDW
FKDQJH WHUURULVP PLJUDWLRQ DQG SROLWLFDO YRODWLQW\ > @ \$OWKRJK
LQIHFWLRXV GLVHFXULW\ DEULQKZG DV D FRUH FRQFHUQ IRU
GHIHQFH PLQLVWHUV DQG VXEMHFW WR FRPSUHKHQVLYH ELRVHFXULW\ VWUDWHJL

QDWLRQDO VHFXULW\ KDYH EHHQ UHFRJQLVHG E\ SROLF\PDNHUV LQ ERWK
VSKHUHV 0DQ\ PHGLFDO LQQRDYLWLRQV DQG WHFKQRORJLHV FXUUHQWO\ XVHG LQ
HPHUUHQF\ URRPV DQG RSHUDWLQJ WKH DWUH KDYH PLOLWDU\ RULJLQV
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DQG UHKDELOLWDLWLRQV EHWZHHN IRUP PLOLWDU\ 5 '
&RQWHPSRUDU\ H[DPSOHV RI WKH VH SDUWQHUVKLSV DERXQG IRU LQVWDQFH
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'HIHQFH 'R' WR VHLGHUHQW EHWZHHN
WKH 86\$ > @

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